

CS 2008

Monday

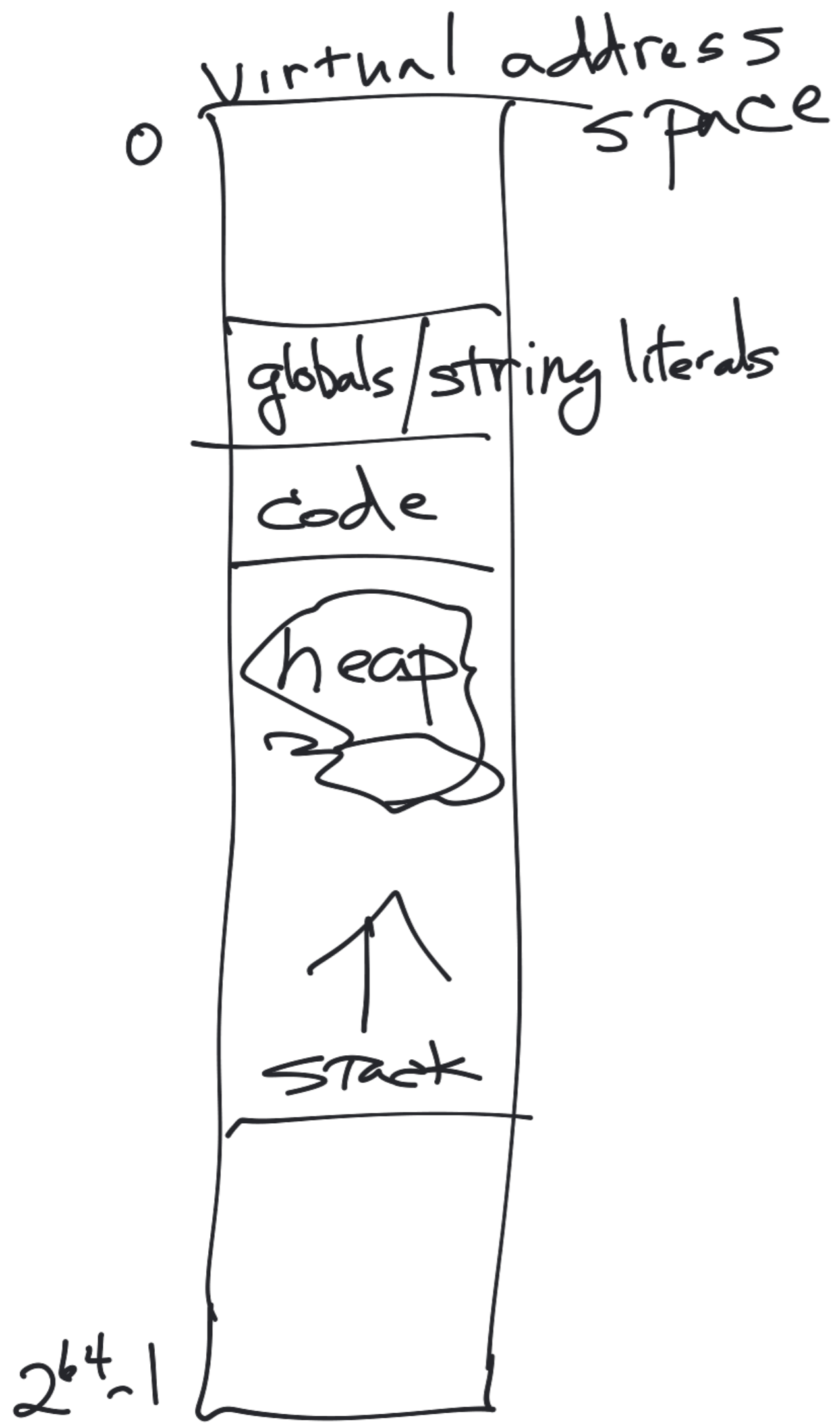
28 Feb 2022

48c4

rsp

ea20

ea18



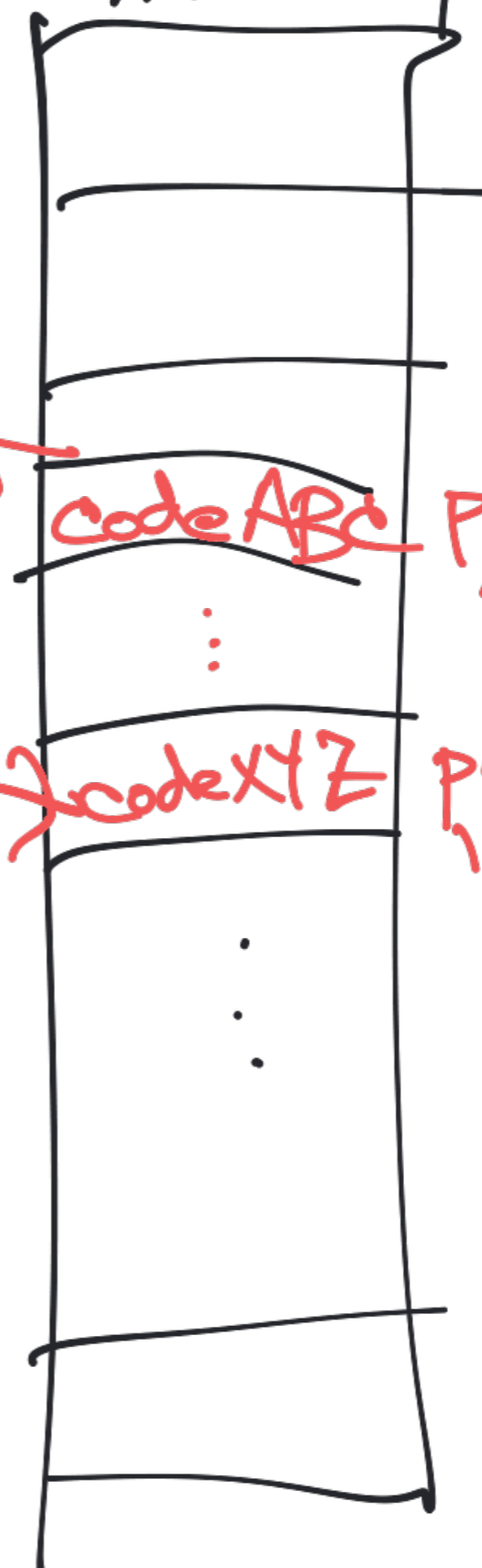
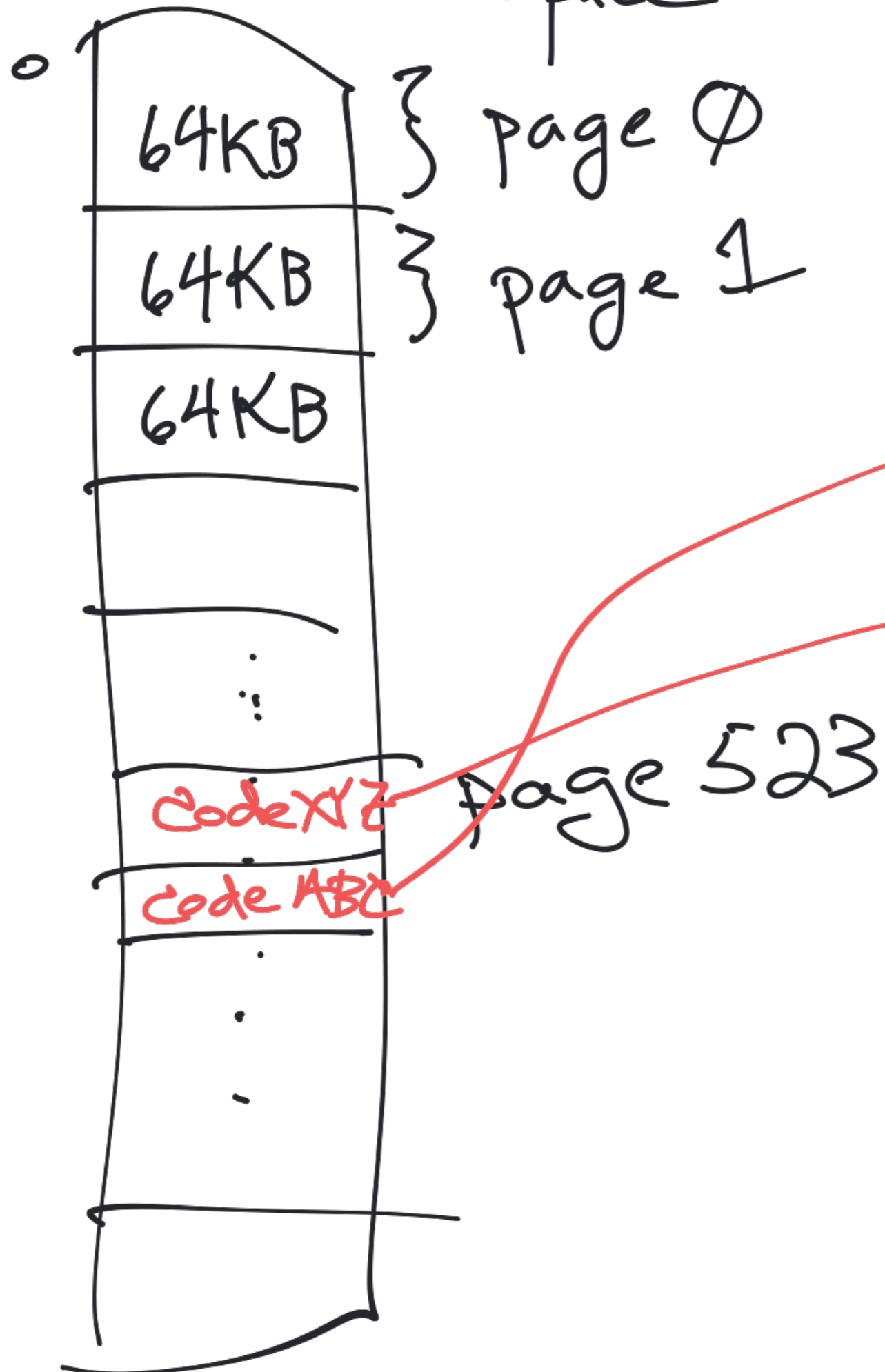
Typical program

$$2^{10} \sim 10^3 \\ = 1024$$

$$2^{60} \sim (10^3)^6 = 10^{18}$$
$$2^{64} \sim 16 \times 10^{18}$$

Virtual addr. space

Physical memory



page frame 0

page 54321 326B

page 1111523  $2^5 \cdot 2^90$

35  
2 bytes

Page 523

code ABC

code XYZ

64KB

64KB

64KB

code XYZ

code ABC

2 bytes

VM

Phys. Mem

0x4329

mov  
test  
je  
...

When CPU wants  
to execute  
→ mov  
for the first time

CPU says to the  
"memory management  
unit" (MMU)

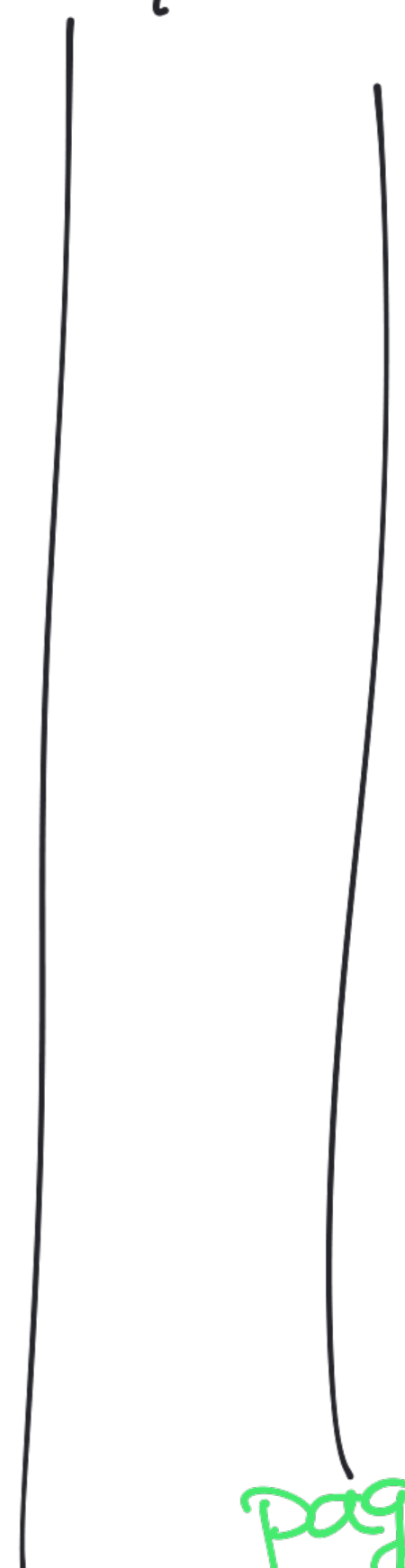
give me the page  
containing

0x4329

either yes it's already  
in phys. mem.

or [not

page  
fault



Need



Mechanism

for

translating

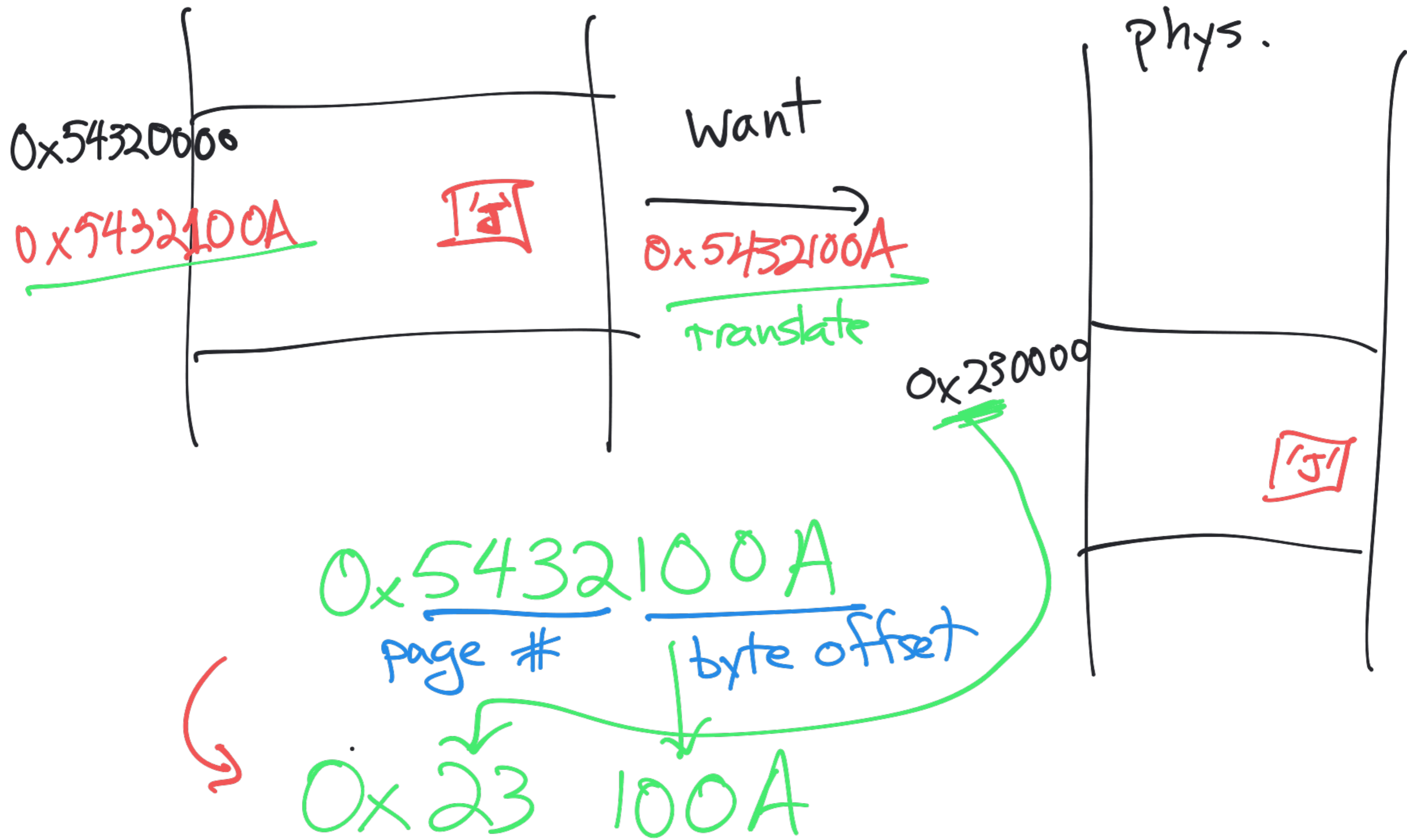
V addr



Phys. addr

Page table

64KB pages —  $2^6 \times 2^{10} = 2^{16}$  bytes



Page table maps

Virtual page #

→ physical page #



Mega  
 $10^6$

mebi

$2^{20}$

MHz ( $10^6$ )

MB ( $2^{20}$ )

4K  $\sim 2^{12}$

page start addr  
end w/ 3 hex 0's

page 6

6x 4K

0x6000  $\rightarrow$  0x6fff

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9th byte is at addr 0x6008 (Virtual)

9th byte on phys. page 0xabcd3008

# page table

virt page #	Phys page #
0	
1	
2	
3	
...	0xabcd3
...	
...	
$2^{52}-1$	

2

$$\frac{2^{64}}{\text{page size}}$$

$$\frac{2^{64}}{2^{12}}$$

$$2^{52}$$

TOO BIG