

Homework 34: 11.4 separation of variables

This homework is to be done mostly by hand. Part of 26, 50, and additional problem part (b) is to be done with *Mathematica*. Print and attach your *Mathematica* work.

11.4 textbook problems:

- 8.
- 25.
26. Also use *Mathematica* to check using `DSolve`. If the solutions look different, the easiest way to confirm they are the same is to run `Simplify` on the *difference* of the two solutions to see if it is 0. Print your *Mathematica* work.
- 37.
44. May use formula table.
50. Use *Mathematica* to plot slope fields. First, plot the slope field for positive x and y , then for positive x and negative y , and finally show a particular solution in the positive x and y quadrant with the slope field. When doing this, use something like `{x,0.1,5}` to avoid plotting near $x = 0$. (Why? Write a sentence to explain this.)

Additional problem:

- (1) Consider the differential equation $dy/dt = 100 - y$ on page 586 regarding how a person learns.
 - (a) Find the general solution by hand.
 - (b) Use *Mathematica* to create a slope field and draw particular solutions on the slope field for initial conditions $(0, 0)$, $(0, 20)$, and $(0, 100)$. When plotting, use `{t,0,6}`, `PlotRange->{0,110}`. Choose the correct order for `Show` to make the output reasonably pretty.
 - (c) What do the particular solutions mean in practice? Discuss each solution briefly.
 - (d) By looking only at the differential equation, how can we predict the solution when $(0, 100)$ is the initial condition?